

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying a SpringerLink article. The browser's address bar shows the URL: <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11276-016-1417-6>. The SpringerLink logo is in the top left, and search and login options are in the top right. The article title is "A survey of clustering algorithms for cognitive radio ad hoc networks", published on 26 November 2016. The authors listed are Mahassin Mohamed Ahmed Osman, Sharifah Kamilah Syed-Yusof, Nik Noordini Nik Abd Malik, and Suleiman Zubair. An "Access options" box on the right contains a "Buy article PDF" button and a price of 34,95 €. A large blue privacy notice banner is overlaid on the bottom half of the page, with "Manage Settings" and "Accept All Cookies" buttons. The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows various application icons and the system clock indicating 12:22 PM on 6/14/2021.

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