## Nigerian Students Association (NiSA), Turkey Nijeryalı Öğrenciler Derneği.

in collaboration with

Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, School of Professional and Continuing Education (UTMSPACE)



# BOOK OF ABSTRACTS AND PROGRAMME OF EVENTS

29th to 30th SEPTEMBER, 2021



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**Guest Speakers** Prof. Dr. Yusuf Saidu

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Prof. Dr. Ndubuisi Ekekwe CEO Tekedia Institute

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#### PROGRAMME OF EVENT

#### Day I: Wednesday, 29th September, 2021

10:30am – 11:30am

11:30am – 11:35am National Anthem

11:35am – 11:40am Opening Prayer

11:40am – 11:50am Chairman's Opening Remark

Arrival

11:50am – 12:20pm Keynote Address I

12:20pm – 12:30pm Speech by Host

12:30pm – 12:40pm Speech by President of NiSA

12:40pm – 12:50pm Goodwill Messages from Royal Father

12:50pm – 01:00pm Speech by Special Guest & Declaring the Conference Open

01:00pm – 02:00pm Break I

02:00pm – 02:30pm Keynote Address II

02:30pm – 03:00pm Guest Speech I

03:00pm – 04:00pm Break II

04:00pm – 04:30pm Guest Speech II

04:30pm – 06:00pm Technical Sessions I

#### Day II: Thursday, 30th September, 2021

11:15am – 11:30am Vote of Thanks by the Convener of the Symposium

11:30am – 12:00pm Keynote Address III

12:00pm – 12:30pm Guest Speech III

12:30pm – 02:00pm Technical Sessions II

02:00pm – 02:30pm Break I

02:30pm – 03:30pm Poster Presentations and Round Table Discussion I

03:30pm – 04:30pm Break II

04:30pm – 05:30pm Poster Presentations and Round Table Discussion II

05:30pm – 06:00pm Closure and Departure

**Note:** The timing herein is based on Turkish Time Zone (2 hours ahead of Nigerian Time).



### Technical Session Day I: Wednesday, 29th September, 2021

Session Ia: Medical and Biological Science

S/No.	Time	Title
1.	04:30pm - 04:45pm	A Review: Surveillance for Antimicrobial Drug Resistance
		Nosocomial Isolates
2.	04:45pm - 05:00pm	Prevalence of Multidrug Resistant ESBL producing Klebsiella
		pneumoniae and Escherichia coli in some Hospitals in Kano
		State Nigeria.
3.	05:00pm - 05:15pm	Role of Medicinal Plants for Sustainable Human Health
		Development: A Review
4.	05:15pm - 05:30pm	Bioactive Chalcone as an Inhibitor of Snake Venom
		Phospholipase A <sub>2</sub> and Metalloprotease: A Molecular Dynamics
		Studies
5.	05:30pm - 05:45pm	Effect of COVID 19 Pandemic on Primary Health Care Service
		Delivery in Nasarawa State
6.	05:45pm - 06:00pm	Characterization and Antilisterial Potential of Lactic Acid
		Bacteria and Yeasts Isolated from Fermenting Cow Milk

**Session IIa: Engineering and Technology** 

S/No.	Time	Title
1.	04:30pm - 04:45pm	Case Study: Al Based Green Transportation
2.	04:45pm - 05:00pm	General Review on Smart City; Characteristic, Challenges and a Possible Remedy
3.	05:00pm - 05:15pm	Impact of Population Growth on Urban Housing Development in Nigeria
4.	05:15pm - 05:30pm	Influence of Procurement Systems on the Success of Sustainable Building Construction in Abuja
5.	05:30pm - 05:45pm	Characteristics of Burnt Clay Bricks Containing Polythene and Sawdust as Additives
6.	05:45pm - 06:00pm	Mechanical, Microstructural and Water Adsorption Properties of Bamboo Reinforced Polystyrene Composite for Sustainable Development



#### **Session IIb: Engineering and Technology**

S/No.	Time	Title
1.	04:30pm - 04:45pm	Establishing a Relationship between Theory and Computer
		Model Results on Beam Theorems
2.	04:45pm - 05:00pm	Laboratory Experiments to Measure the Rheological
		Properties of Drilling Mud
3.	05:00pm - 05:15pm	Prospects of Wind Energy as an Alternative Energy Source in
		Nigeria
4.	05:15pm - 05:30pm	Renewable Energy Potential in Nigeria
5.	05:30pm - 05:45pm	Production of Rubberized Asphalt Mat for Road Maintenance
6.	05:45pm - 05:00pm	Impacts of Information and Communication Technology
		Management to Financial Sustainability in Nigerian Secondary
		Schools

#### **Session III: Education, Art and Humanities**

S/No.	Time	Title
1.	04:30pm - 04:45pm	Academic Library Roles in Knowledge Building and
		Sustainable Development
2.	04:45pm - 05:00pm	Enhancing Information Literacy for Sustainable Development
		in the Post COVID 19 Era: the Roles of Librarians
3.	05:00pm - 05:15pm	Traditional and Faith Healing in Pakistan
4.	05:15pm - 05:30pm	Interfaith Marriages and Social Unacceptance in Pakistan
5.	05:30pm - 05:45pm	Islamic Vehicular and Vernacular Languages: How Use of Non-
		Islamicate Languages may Create Stigma
6.	05:45pm - 06:00pm	The Contributions of Muslim Women Scholars in Promoting
		Islamic Education in Nigeria: A Case Study of Aisha Lemu's
		Works

#### **Session IV: Social Science**

S/No.	Time	Title
1.	04:30pm - 04:45pm	Effect of Motivational Factors on Community's Projects
		Participation in Gidan Zakara, on Sustainable Development
2.	04:45pm - 05:00pm	Social Media: A Tool for Promoting Terrorism or Not?
3.	05:00pm - 05:15pm	The Nature, Causes, Effect and Historical Trends of
		Corruption in Nigeria – An Exploration
4.	05:15pm - 05:30pm	Youths and the Vision of the Nigerian Nation
5.	05:30pm - 05:45pm	Do Students Effectively Utilize Globalisation in Study? Yes,
		But!
6.	05:45pm - 06:00pm	Managing Dormant Account Funds of Islamic Banks: Shari'ah
		and Legal Perspectives
7.	06:00pm - 06:15pm	The Dire Need for a Waqf Federal Law in Nigeria: Current
		Trends and Future Perspectives



## Assessment of Lubricating Oil Sold by Roadside Vendors in Minna Metropolis, Niger State, Nigeria

\* Bisiriyu, M. T., Usman, Y. M., Abdullahi, Z., and Andrew, A.

Department of Chemistry, School of Physical Sciences, Federal University of Technology, Minna, PMB 65, Niger State, Nigeria

Corresponding Author: m.bisiriyu@futminna.edu.qualitative.ng

#### **Abstract**

The efficiency of automotive and non-automotive engines relies solely on the quality of the engine oil. This study evaluate the quality of engine oil sold by some road-side vendors in Minna metropolis. Eight oil samples were randomly collected and analyzed for physicochemical parameters which include specific gravity, pour point, flash point, cloud point, kinematic viscosity, acid value, iodine value and saponification value using standard methods. The results of the parameters analyzed were specific gravity (A1 (0.897), A2 (0.883), B1 (0.891), B2 (0.890), C1 (0.894), C2 (0.908), D1 (0.899) and D2 (0.896)), pour point (A1 (-6.2 °C), A2 (-6.5 °C), B1 (-5.9 °C), B2 (-4.5 °C), C1 (-4.7 °C), C2 (-3.6 °C), D1 (-6.5 °C) and D2 (-6.9 °C)), flash point (A1 (256.8 °C), A2 (239.4 °C), B1 (269.2 °C), B2 (165.5 °C), C1 (175.9 °C), C2 (144.2 °C), D1 (161.8 °C) and D2 (191.2 °C)), cloud point (A1 (-9.9 °C), A2 (-9.0 °C), B1 (-4.6 °C), B2 (-1.8 °C), C1 (-7.4 °C), C2 (-9.8 °C), D1 (-6.7 °C) and D2 (-4.8 °C), kinematic viscosity (A1 (43 mm<sup>2</sup>/s), A2 (36 mm<sup>2</sup>/s), B1 (35 mm<sup>2</sup>/s), B2 (43 mm<sup>2</sup>/s), C1 (34 mm<sup>2</sup>/s), C2 (32 mm<sup>2</sup>/s), D1 (42 mm<sup>2</sup>/s) and D2 (41 mm<sup>2</sup>/s)), acid value (A1 (1.42 mgKOH/g), A2 (1.68 mgKOH/g), B1 (1.34 mgKOH/g), B2 (1.58 mgKOH/g), C1 (1.90 mgKOH/g), C2 (1.34 mgKOH/g), D1 (1.34 mgKOH/g) and D2 (1.34 mgKOH/g)), iodine value (A1 (13.1 mgl<sub>3</sub>/g), A2 (9.7 mgl<sub>3</sub>/g), B1 (10.2 mgl<sub>3</sub>/g), B2 (13.3 mgl<sub>3</sub>/g), C1 (13.11 mgl<sub>2</sub>/g), C2 (10.8 mgl<sub>2</sub>/g), D1 (20.1 mgl<sub>2</sub>/g) and D2 (13.8 mgl<sub>2</sub>/g)) and saponification value ( A1 (196.35 mgKOH/g), A2 (143.05 mgKOH/g), B1 (167.18 mgKOH/g), B2 (192.42 mgKOH/g), C1(173.23 mgKOH/g), C2 (143.00 mgKOH/g), D1 (147.54 mgKOH/g) and D2 (106.31 mgKOH/g). This study revealed that the two most important parameters of engine oil, kinematic viscosity and acid value were below and above the stipulated standards by the ASTM (48 mm<sup>2</sup>/s and 0.02-0.8 mgKOH/g). These deviations from the standard values stipulated by ASTM might be due to adulteration of the engine oils. Therefore, Government agencies with mandate of monitoring engine oil quality should carry out periodic evaluation of the engine oils sold by the roadside vendors to check their sharp practices.

**Keywords**: Qualitative Assessment, Lubricating Oil, Roadside Vendors, Physicochemical Parameters, ASTM Standards, Minna Metropolis.