

**FEDERAL UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, MINNA**  
**SCHOOL OF NATURAL AND APPLIED SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY**

**FIRST SEMESTER 2012/2013 SESSION UNDERGRADUATE EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: GRY 313 (2units)**

**COURSE TITLE: Advanced Statistics for Geographers**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer question one and any other Two**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2hrs**

1. Using the table below, attempt an analysis of the association between the mode of journey to work and income level using the chi-square

Transport	<5000	5000-6999	7000-8999	9000-above
Train	11	14	22	28
Car	10	26	30	32
Bus	16	20	11	17
Others	20	11	12	13

Alpha level=0.05 (df) 9=16.92

2. From the map provided, compute the following:
- Attempt ordering the stream in the basin
  - Compute Bifurcation ratio.
  - Determine the streams in the second order
3. Enumerate and explain the procedure for testing for significance level.
4. Write short notes on the following:
- Parametric and non-parametric test
  - Population and Sampling.
  - Concave and Convex Slopes.

5. A surveyor came up with the following measurement after a field survey of an observed spatial distribution patterns for an area of  $36\text{cm}^2$

3.41	3.41	0.60	0.61
10.23	0.23	0.30	0.70
4.34	1.72	3.52	1.82
2.12	3.14	2.71	0.62

Using the nearest neighbor analysis technique

- Calculated  $R_n$  using the above data
- Explain the interpretation of the distribution pattern

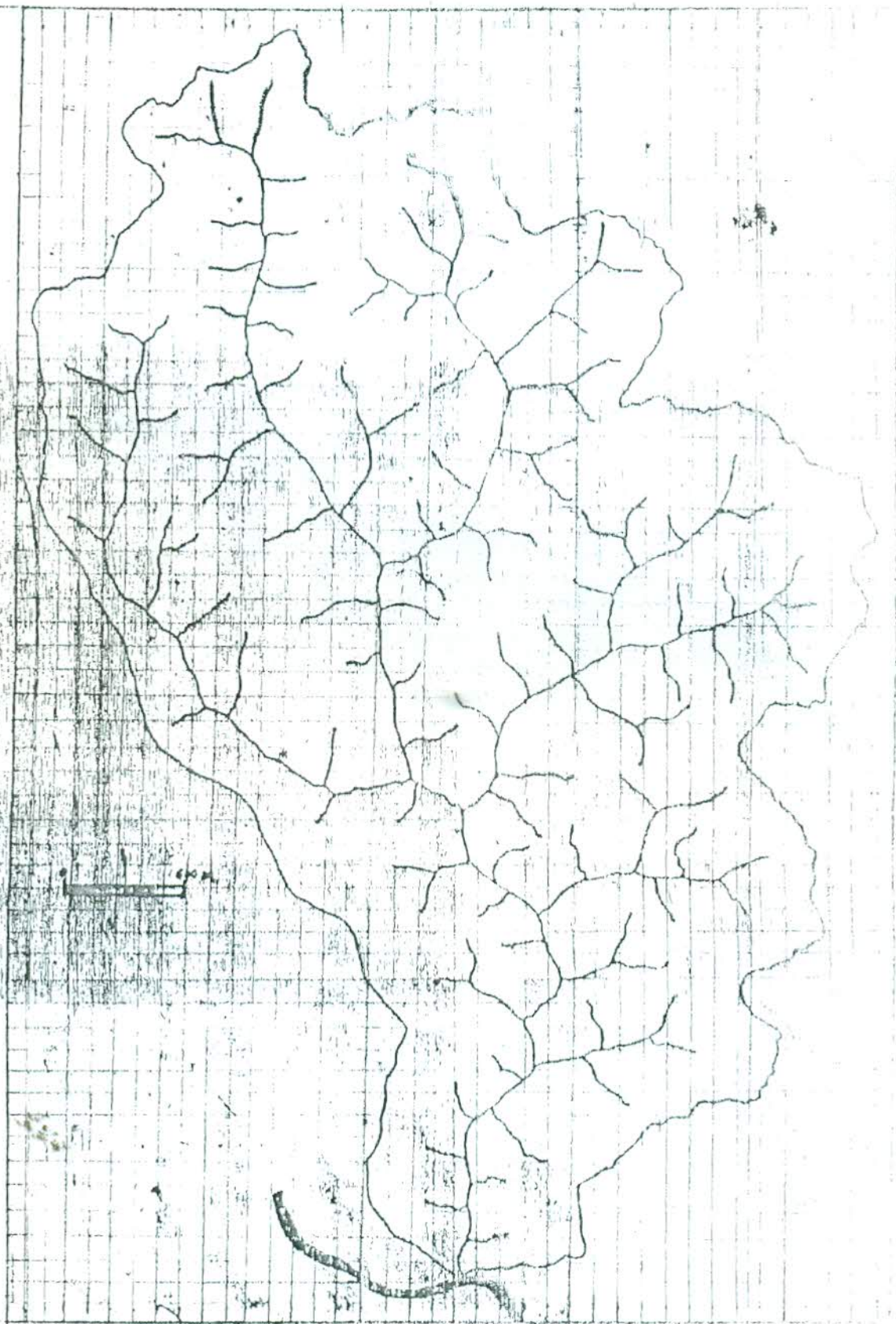


FIG. 6: Kentucky Basin, U.S.A. Source: Physical Geography, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition by A.H. Strahler  
Published by Wiley & Sons 1975, Page 469