

**FEDERAL UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION**  
**DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIAL AND TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION**  
**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2021/2022 SESSION**

**COURSE TITLE: DIGITAL ELECTRONICS**

**COURSE CODE: ITE 562**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS.**

1. (a) Define Minterms and Maxterms, giving an example of each

(b) Develop a truth table for each of the following expressions

$$X = \bar{A}\bar{B}C + A\bar{B}\bar{C} + ABC$$

$$X = \bar{A}BC + A\bar{B}\bar{C}$$

2. (a) Convert the following numbers: (i)  $52643_8$  to Decimal (ii)  $25884_{10}$  to Hexadecimal (iii)  $4386$  to BDC

(b) Differentiate between TTL, ECL and CMOS logic circuits under the following:

(i) Design rule (ii) Power consumption (iii) Speed

3 (a) State the main stages to creating a logic expression using karnaugh map

(b) Use Karnaugh map to simplify the following Boolean equations

$$X = \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}\bar{B}C\bar{D} + \bar{A}B\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}BC\bar{D} + A\bar{B}\bar{C}\bar{D} + A\bar{B}C\bar{D} + A\bar{B}\bar{C}D + A\bar{B}CD + A\bar{B}CD + ABCD$$

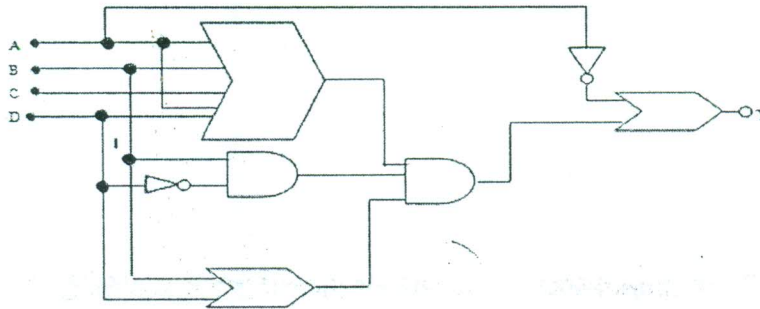
4 (a). Prove the following Boolean expressions by means of truth table

(i)  $A + \bar{A}B = A + B$  (ii)  $A + AB = A$  (iii)  $(A+B)(A+C) = A + BC$

(b). simplify the following expressions

(i)  $AB + A(B+C) + B(B+C)$  (ii)  $AB + AC + ABC$ .

5(a). The figure below shows a combinational logic circuit. Redraw the logic circuit and deduce the Boolean equation that represents the output Y.



(b) Use Boolean theorems to simplify the result obtained for the output Y.