



FEDERAL UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, MINNA,
SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION,
DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIAL & TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER 2021/2022 SESSION EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: - ITE 381

COURSE TITLE: - WELDING PROCESSES

TIME ALLOWED: - 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: - ANSWER FOUR (4) QUESTIONS ONLY

- 1(a). Briefly explain the followings as it relates to general safety in welding:
 - i. Protective clothing, ii. Eye protection, iii. Ear protection, iv. Equipment familiarization
- b. Outline five (5) precautions to be observed when dealing with arc welding equipment.
- c. Draw the following five (5) basic kinds of weld joints: Butt, Corner, Lap, Tee, and Edge.
- 2(a). Clearly differentiate between Tungsten Inert Gas (TIG) and Metal Inert Gas (MIG) with specific reference to their applications.
- b. Outline five (5) advantages of plasma welding techniques.
- c. With neat diagrams show neutral, carburizing and oxidizing flames.
- 3(a). What are the five (5) relevant precautions to be observed when using oxy-acetylene welding equipment?
- b. List and explain four (4) basic equipment that can be found in oxy-acetylene welding apparatus.
- c. How do you test for leaks on new welding apparatus?
- 4(a). Describe the process of tinning in soft soldering.
- b. Differentiate between brazing and soft soldering.
- c. With the aid of neat diagrams differentiate between hatchet bit and straight bit.
- 5(a). With the aid of neat sketches shows the oxy-acetylene welding apparatus.
- b. Differentiate between Straight polarity and Reversed polarity in DC welding machine
- c. Outline five (5) relevant precautions to be observed by person supervising or performing oxy-acetylene cutting of any kind.
- 6(a). Outline and explain the three (3) cleaning methods recommended for cleaning containers which are to be welded or cut.
- b. Differentiate between open circuit voltage and arc voltage in electric arc welding.
- c. With the aid of neat sketches show the cross section of a coated electrode in the process of welding.

GOODLUCK