

# SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING AND ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY FEDERAL UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, MINNA





GREEN RESEARCH, INNOVATION AND
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT:
A MEANS TO DIVERSIFICATION OF MONO-CULTURAL ECONOMIES

# 17th - 19th October,2017

#### MEMBERS OF THE CONFERENCE ORGANISING COMMITTEE (COC)

Chairman

Member/Secretary

Dr. A. Nasir

Dr. A.S. Kovo - Member

Dr. M.A. Olutoye - Member
Dr. Mrs B.A. Adejumo - Member

Dr. A.S. Abdulrahman - Member

Dr. S.M. Dauda - Member

 Dr. J. Tsado
 Member

 Dr. A.B. Hassan
 Member

 Prof. A.M. Aibinu
 Member

Dr. O.M. Olaniyi - Member
Dr. M. Abdullahi - Member

Dr. M. Saidu - Member

Dr. A.S. Abdulkareem

# **CONTENTS**

Content	Page
Title page	1
Table of Content	ii
Forward	vi
Acknowledgement	vii
Sustainability context analysis of municipal solid waste management in Harare, Zimbabwe Trust Nhubu, Edison Muzenda, Charles Mbohwa, & Emma Agbenyeku	1 – 6
Characteristics of Sandcrete Blocks: A Review Akanbi, T.Y, Abdullahi, M, & Adesiji, A.R.	7- 10
Dimensional Compliance and Compressive Strength of Sandcrete Hollow Blocks Produced in Minna Metropolis  Yusuf, A., Aminulai, H. O, Abdullahi, A, Alhaj i, B & Alalade, A. I	11 – 16
Impact of Change in Oil Market Price on the Price of Selected Building Materials in Kaduna State Shittu, A. A, Adamu, A, Issa, A. A & Shehu, M. A	17 – 24
Assessment of Challenges of Sustainable Rural Water Supply in Makurdi Local Government Area of Benue State  Jijingi, H. E, Musa, A. Y & Sambo, A. D	25 – 33
A Review on Factors Affecting Municipal Solid Waste Generation  Masebinu, S. O, Akinlabi , E. T, Muzenda, E, Aboyade, A. O, Mbohwa, C, Manyuchi , M. & Naidoo, P	34 – 39
The Impact of Educational Technology Tools in Architectural Education in Nigeria $Ofide\ O.D\ \&\ Muhammad,\ I.\ B$	40 – 44
Implementation of Sustainable Practices in American University of Nigeria, Yola: Challenges and Prospects Lelle, H. S & Jimoh, R. A	45 – 52
Comparison of Drying Shrinkage Models of IOT Concrete Oritola, S. F, Saleh, A. L, Mohd Sam, A. R, Abubakar, M & Alhaji, B	53 – 59
Compression Index Prediction Models for Fine-grained Soil Deposits in Nigeria Alhaji, M. M, Alhassan, M, Tsado, T. Y, Mohammed, Y. A & Tella, I	60 – 65
Susceptibility and Defects from the Active Life of Landfill Geomembrane Liners Agbenyeku Emem-Obong Emmanuel, Muzenda Edison, & Msibi Mandla Innocent	66 – 75
Liner-Leachate Interaction Curve Models for Clayey Soils from Landfills around the City of Johannesburg Agbenyeku Emem-Obong Emmanuel, Muzenda Edison, Msibi Mandla Innocent	76 – 82
Assessment of Quality of Sand from Rivers Imo and Otamiri, Imo State for Construction Purposes Adejumo, T. W. & Esau, I. F	83 – 88
Assessment of Safety Provisions on Building Construction Sites in Abuja, Nigeria: Professionals and Workers Perspective Kolo, D. N. Yitmen, I. Tsado, T. Y. Abdullahi, M. and Yakubu, D.M.	89 – 94

Characterization of Groundwater Quality using Water Quality Index: A Case Study of Minna City Adesiji, A.R, Odekunle, M, Gbadebo, A.O, Saidu, M, Malachy, B, Idowu, O, Elaigwu, M & Mohammed, T.	95 – 104
Profiling Causes and Effects of Variation Order on the Performance of Civil Engineering Projects  Ibrahim, M. O, & Idiake, J. E	105 – 111
Assessment of River Asa Catchment Soil for Heavy Metal Pollution Using Indices Methods Animashaun, I. M., Kariim, Kuti, I. A., Aroboinosen, H, Isa, R. O. & Salaudeen, O. H	112 -119
Development of an Artificial Neural Network Model For Daily Electrical Energy Management Abdullahi, I. M, Salawu, B. T, Maliki, D, Nuhu, B. K & Aliyu, I.	120 – 125
A Review of Performance Characteristics of a Micro-strip Line Gbayan Bundega Martins, Michael David and Michael Stephen Otor	126 – 131
Comparative Analysis of the Accuracy of Forensic Result in Window and Android Phones John K Alhassan, Bilikisu Abubakar, Morufu Olalere, Shafi'i Muhammad Abdulhamid and Suleiman Ahmad	132 – 139
Comparative Analysis of the Accuracy of Forensic Results obtained from Window and Android Platforms  John K Alhassan, Hassan T Abdulazeez, Shafi'i Muhammad Abdulhamid, Suleiman Ahmad and Olawale S. Adebayo	140 – 147
Iterative Parameter Selection Based Artificial Neural Network for Water Quality Prediction in Tank-Cultured Aquaculture System Folorunso, T. A, Aibinu, A.M, Kolo, J. G, Sadiku, S.O.E & Orire, A.M	148 – 154
The Imperatives of Electrical Redundancy and Contingency Design for Critical Sections in a University Power Supply Network  Isah, A.O, Alhassan, J.K, Subairu, S.O, Tola, O.J & Ambafi, J.G	155 – 161
Forensic Analysis of KIK Messenger on Android Devices Olawale Surajudeen Adebayo, Salamatu Aliyu Sulaiman, Oluwafemi Osho, Shafi'I Muhammad Abdulhamid and John K Alhassan	162 – 169
ICT in Urban Crime Prevention and Management in Minna Nigeria Mambo, A. D, Kurfi, S, Isa, H. Y, & Shehu, I. U	170 – 177
Effect of Harmattan Dust in Kano Area on Cross Polarization of Microwave Radio Access Link Operating Between 15 GHz and 38 GHz Aikhionbare, H, Sani, S. M, & Tekanyi, A.M.S Usman A.D & Mohammed I	178 – 186
Performance Evaluation of IGBT and MOSFET Solid-State Soft Starter for 3-Phase Induction Motor Yakubu O. Rahimat, Lanre Olatomiwa, A.S Mohammed, E.O Agbachi	187 – 194
Adaptive Neuro-Fuzzy Based Optimal Routing Path Determination in Ad-Hoc Network Mohammed I, Usman A.D., & Tekanyi A.M.S, Aikhionbare H.	195 – 203
Power Flow Solution for Voltage Stability Improvement using Static VAR Compensation and Genetic Algorithm Optimization (A case study of the Nigerian 330kV Power system Network) Lawal, O. A, Sule, T. K, & Alao, R. A	204 – 215

Modeling and Analysis of a Permanent Magnet Synchronous Generator Dedicated to Wind Energy Conversion  Tola, O. J, Umoh, E. A	216 – 225
Survey of Techniques for Detecting Covert Members of Dark Networks Ismail, A. A., Onwuka, E. N., Salihu, B. A., & Ubadike, O. C	226 – 233
Techno-Economic Evaluation of Standalone Hybrid Renewable Power System for a Remote Location in Nigeria Chukwuka Anene, Lanre Olatomiwa, Daniel Akinyele	234 – 243
Technical Issues on Integrating Solar Photovoltaic Distribution Generation on Distribution Network John Nweke & Lawal Muhammad Isah	244 – 250
Analysis of Double Salient Reluctance Machine Using Total Surface Gap Area Enesi, A. Y, Ej iogu, E. C, Anih, L. U	251 – 257
Ergodic Capacity of Underlay Cognitive Radio With Asymetric Fading Channels Under Imperfect Channel State Information Abba, A. M, Usman, A. D, Sani, S. M & Ajagbonna, B. E	258 – 265
A Hybrid Scheme for Localizing Rogue Secondary User in a Mobile Cognitive Radio Network S. A. Adebo, E.N. Onwuka, A. U. Usman, A. J. Onumanyi	266 – 270
An Improved Genetic Algorithm for Optimization of Mathematical Test Functions Bello-Salau, H, Aibinu, A. M, Onwuka, E. N, Dukiya, J. J, & Onumanyi, A. J	271 – 277
Empirical Pathloss Models for the 802.11a/b/g Propagation Channel at the Bosso Campus of the Federal University of Technology, Minna Bejide, O. V, Onumanyi, A. J. & Onwuka, E. N	278 – 283
Comparative Study of the Effect of Sensing Parameters on Ozone Gas Absorption-Cross-Section Enenche Patr ick, Michael David, C.O. Alenoghena, Salihu Alhaji Bala, Abolarinwa Joshua Adegboyega, and Adeiza James Onumanyi	284 – 290
Comparative Performance Analyses of Adaptive Threshold Techniques for Energy Detection in Cognitive Radio Network  Adedej i, A M, Onumanyi A.J, Aibinu A M	291 – 300
Conservation Voltage Reduction (CVR) Technique: A Review Habibu, H, Abimbola, S. A, Ashraf, A. A, & Nwozor, O. E	301-306
Survey on Interference Mitigation on LTE-A FEMTO Cell Heterogeneous Network Salihu A. B, Abolarinwa J. & Onu C.	307 – 315
A Survey on Fractional Frequency Reuse in LTE-A FEMTO CELL Salihu A. B, Abolarinwa J. & Onu C.	316 – 321
Application of Renewable Energy Options - The Role of Solar Adsorption Cooling Technology Abdulkadir , M. S, Kofa, A. M, & Bello, S	322 – 326
Energy Efficiency Estimation of a LTE Advanced HetNet Utilizing a Hybrid Channel-Gain Access-Aware Cell Selection Scheme Ajagbonna, B. E, Tekanyi, A, Gadam, A.M and Abba, A	327 – 335

Wind Energy: The Future for Nigeria Atolagbe, G.A, Abdulrahman, A.S, Adedipe, O, Yaman, S.A, Alli, D.O & Oramalu, C.O	336 – 346
Towards a Comparative Review of Background Noise interferences and Attenuation Techniques in Mobile Phone Abdulrazaq, A. A., Aboaba, A. A., Ngene C.U.	347 – 356
Mitigation of Sybil Attack on A Campus Network (Canet) Using Inter- Arrival Time Threshold and Physical Address Comparison Onomza Victor Waziri, Balikis Bukola Jimoh, Marufu Olalere, Shafi'i Muhammad Abdulhamid and Ismaila Idris	357 – 362
Performance Analysis of Data Normalization Methods Ajiboye, J. A, Aibinu, M. A	363 – 368
Bacterial Foraging Algorithm Based Scheduling for Optimal Siting and Sizing of UPQC in Standard IEEE 33-Bus Test Network  Musa, U, Mohammad, A, Umar, A, & Olaniyan, A. A	369 – 374
An Assessment of Renewable Energy Impact on Economic Development in Nigeria $Egila, A. E \& Diugwu, I.$	375 – 381
Reviewing the Effects of Different Standardization Techniques on the Performance of the UCI Repository Hepatitis Dataset Ameh A.I. & Aibinu A.M.	382 – 385
Effects of Normalization on Diabetes Mellitus Determination: A Technical Review Dania, D. E, Abiodun, M.	386 – 394
Electronic circuit realization and Adaptive Control of a Chaotic Permanent Magnet Synchronous Motor Umoh, E. A, Tola, O. J,	395 – 404
Embedded System Based Internet of Things for Smart Home/Office Appliances Control using Wi-Fi Technology L. A. Ajao, J. Agajo, J. G. Kolo, A. Ahmed, O. C. Inalegwu, B. K. Nuhu	405 – 412
Evaluation of Speech Quality Based on Qos Key Performance Index (KPI): A Survey Gbadamosi, A. S, & Maliki , $D$	413 – 420
Development of a Biometric Based Car Park Access Control and Billing System Ogbole Coll ins Inalegwu, Eustace M. Dogo, Jonathan Gana Kolo, Muhammad Enagi Bima, Lukman Adewale Ajao, & Joshua Inechioma	421 – 425
Development of a GSM Signal Booster for the 900 and 1800 MHz Bands Using BA-ANN	426 - 432
S. Aliyu, E. N. Onwuka, M. Okwori, A. Victor & M. Suleiman	

## **FORWARD**

The School of Engineering and Engineering Technology, Federal University of Technology, Minna, organized the 1<sup>st</sup> International Engineering Conference in 2015 with tremendous attendance and success. The huge success of the 1<sup>st</sup> IEC gave the committee the strength to organize this 2<sup>nd</sup> International Engineering Conference (IEC 2017) with the theme: **Green Research, Innovation and Sustainable Development: A Means to Diversification of Mono-Cultural economies.** 

The conference intends to provide opportunities for researchers, engineers, captains of industries, scientists, academics, security personnel and others who are interested in diversification of mono-cultural economies using green research and Innovation towards sustainable development to present and brainstorm on ideas and come out with a communique that will give the way forward in this respect. To arrive at this communique, the following sub-themes were carefully coined to guide the authors' submissions:

- ❖ Innovative Research, Development and Commercialization Policy.
- ❖ Electrical Power System and Electronic Engineering for National Economic Development
- ❖ Flood Disaster Management and Adaptation for Sustainable Development.
- ❖ Sustainable Water Supply, Sanitation and Water Quality Management. Sustainable Environmental Engineering and Management.
- ❖ Solid Minerals Potential Exploration for National Economic Development.
- ❖ Post-Harvest Technology and Food Security.
- ❖ Small and Medium Scale Enterprises for National Economic Development.
- ❖ Sustainable and Emerging Renewable Energy Technologies for Economic Development.
- ❖ Information and Communication Technology for Sustainable Economic and Security.
- ❖ Content Initiatives and Development.
- ❖ Structural Integrity and Geotechnical Survey for Sustainable Infrastructural Development.
- ❖ Sustainable Engineering Education and Curriculum Development.
- ❖ Engineering Entrepreneurship for National Economic Development.
- ❖ Green and Sustainable Built-Environment.
- ❖ Energy Economy, Planning and Management.

The conference editorial and Technical Board have members from the United Kingdom, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Malaysia, Australia and Nigeria. The conference received submissions from 10 countries viz: United States of America, United Kingdom, Canada, the republic of Cyprus, Turkey, Malaysia, Botswana, South Africa, Netherlands and Nigeria. I am very happy to state that 142 papers were received and subjected to blind peer review process. Each of the paper was reviewed by two personalities who have in-depth knowledge of the subject discussed by the paper. At the end of the review process, 135 papers were accepted and recommended for presentation and publication in the conference proceedings. The conference proceedings will be indexed in Scopus.

Let me on behalf of the organizing committee seize this opportunity to thank you all for participating in the conference. Our sincere gratitude to the reviewers for finding time to do a thorough review. Thank you all and we hope to see you during the 3<sup>rd</sup> International Engineering Conference (IEC 2019)..

### Engr. Dr. A. Nasir

Chairman, Conference Organizing Committee

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

The Chairman and members of the Conference Organizing Committee (COC) of the 2nd International Engineering Conference (IEC 2017) wish to express our gratitude to the Vice Chancellor and the management of the Federal University of Technology, Minna, the Dean and all staff of the School of Engineering and Engineering Technology (SEET) for the moral and financial support towards the successful hosting of this conference. We also thank the entire staff of the university who contributed in one way or the other. We are sincerely grateful to you all.